

Latin IV Vergil – Summer Assignment

Study the attached list of vocabulary words. These are the words used most often in Vergil's *Aeneid*. Most of these words (over 90%) you have already seen. We will have a vocabulary test on these some time during the first week of school (not the first day).

a, ab, abs (away) from, by (abl.)
ac, atque and, also; as, than
accipiō, ere, cēpi, ceptus receive, accept; learn, hear, conceive
Acestēs, ae m. king in Sicily
actus, a, um see agō
ad to, toward, at, near, about (acc.)
adfore; adforem, ēs, et see adsum
adsum, esse, fui be present, assist (dat.)
Aenēās, ae, acc. ān, m. Trojan prince, son of Venus and Anchises, hero of the Aeneid
aequor, oris n. sea, waves; (level) plain
age, agite (agō) up! come! lead on!
agmen, inis n. army, line, troop; course
agō, ere, ēgi, āctus lead, drive, do, treat, pass, conduct
aiō, ais, ait; ajunt say, speak, assert
abus, a, ud other, another, else
altrus, a, um (on) high, lofty, deep
amor, oris m. love, desire, passion
Anchisēs, ae, acc. ān, m. Trojan prince, father of Aeneas
anima, ae f. air, breath, life, soul, shade
animus, i m. soul, spirit, breath, courage; anger, pride; purpose, thought
ante before (acc.); sooner, previously
antiquus, a, um ANCIENT, old, aged, former, of olden times, time-honored
āra, ae f. altar
ardeō, ēre, arsi, arsus burn, be eager
arma, orum n. ARMS, equipment, tools
arvum, i n. plowed land, field, region
arx, arcis f. citadel, fort; height, hill
at, ast but, yet, however, at least
āter, tra, trum black, gloomy, deadly
atque, ac and, also; as, than
audiō, ire, ivi (ī), itus hear (of), hearken
aura, ae f. breeze, air; favor; light
aurum, i n. gold (object, equipment)
aut or, either; aut . . . aut either . . . or
bellum, i n. war (fare), combat, fight
caelum, i n. sky, heaven; weather
campus, i m. plain, field, level surface
capō, ere, cēpi, captus take, seize, catch; CAPTIVATE; deceive; occupy
caput, itis n. head; summit; life, person

euntis, i, em, e, ēs, ium, ibus see eō
ex, ē out of, from, according to (abl.)
faciō, ere, feci, factus do, make, perform; grant, offer; suppose
fāmā, ae f. FAMAM, report, reputation
fāre, fāri; fātūr; fātus, a, um see for
fātum, i n. FATE, destiny, doom; oracle
ferō, ferre, tuli, lātus bear, endure; wear; report, say; carry (off), plunder; extol; tend; grant, offer
ferrum, i n. iron; sword, weapon, tool
fessus, a, um tired, weary, feeble, worn
finis, is m. (f.) end, limit, border; country; goal; starting-place
flamma, ae f. FLAME, fire, torch; love
fluctus, ūs m. wave, tide, flood, sea
for, fāri, fātus speak, say, tell, utter
fore; forem, ēs, et see sum
fors, fortis f. chance, FORTUNE, hap
fortuna ae f. FORTUNE, chance, luck
fugā, ae f. flight, haste, exile, speed
fugio, ere, fugi flee (from), escape, shun
fundō, ere, fudi, fusus pour (out), shed; lay low, slay, rout; extend
furō, ere, ūi rage, rave, be frantic
futurus, a, um FUTURUM, destined (to be), impending, about to be; see sum
geminus, a, um twin, double, two
genitor, oris m. begetter, father, sire
gens, gentis f. clan, race, nation, herd
genus, eris n. birth, origin, race; descendant; kind, family
habeō, ēre, ūi, itus have, hold; consider
hau not, by no means, not at all
heu alas! ah! ah me!
hic (adv.) here, there, hereupon
hic, haec, hoc this, that; he, she, it
hinc from this place, hence, thence
honōs (or), oris m. HONOR, glory, reward; offering, sacrifice; charm, grace
hūc to this place, hither, here
ī, ībam, ibō, ire, īi, ite see eō
idem, eadem, idem same, the same
ignis, is m. fire, flame, light, lightning, star; passion, love, fury, wrath
ille, la, lud that (famous); he, she, it
immanis, e huge, monstrous, enormous, mighty, dreadful, cruel, atrocious
imperium, (i) i n. command, power, dominion, rule, sway, mastery, realm(s)
imus, a, um super. of inferus
in in, on, in the case of, among (abl.); into, against, until, toward (acc.)
infēlix, icis unfortunate, accursed, unhappy, ill-omened, unlucky, wretched
inferus, a, um low, below, underneath
ingēns, entis enormous, mighty, huge
inter between, among, during (acc.)
ipse, sa, sum (him, her, it)self; very
ira, ae f. wrath, rage, anger, passion
ire see eō
is, ea, id this, that; he, she, it
it, ite see eō
Italia, ae f. Italy
jam now, already, finally, at once
Jovis, ī, em, e see Jupiter
jubeō, ēre, jussi, jussus command, order, bid, enjoin (upon), urge
Jūnō, ōnis f. queen of the gods
Juppiter, Jovis m. king of the gods
jussi; jussus, a, um see jubeō
lābor, i, psus slip (by), slide, glide (by), descend; toil; faint, fall, perish; flow
labōs (or), oris m. LABOR, hardship, task
lacrima, ae f. tear, compassion
laetus, a, um happy; fertile; fat, sleek
limen, inis n. threshold, doorway, entrance; abode; shrine; palace
litus, oris n. shore, strand, coast, beach
locus, i m. (pl. loci, loca) place, region; condition, situation; opportunity
longus, a, um long, wide, distant
lūmen, inis n. light, lamp; eye; life
lūx, lūcis f. light, sun, day; life, glory
magnus, a, um great, large, huge, vast; noble, illustrious, mighty, important
maior, mājus compar. of magnus
manebō, ēre, mānsi, mānus remain, abide, linger, stay, (a)wait
manus, ūs f. hand; band, troop; deed
mare, is n. sea

māter, tris *f.* mother, dam; MATRON
 maximus *superl.* of magnus
 mediū, a, um mid(die), INTERMEDIATE
 mēns, mentis *f.* mind, feeling, intention
 meus, a, um my (own), mine
 miser, era, erum MISERABLE, unhappy,
 wretched, unfortunate, pitiable
 mittō, ere, misi, missus send, hurt, dis-
 miss, let go; end, finish; offer, pay
 moenia, ium *n.* walls; city; structures
 mōns, montis *m.* MOUNTAIN, height
 mors, rtis *f.* death, destruction, ruin
 moveō, ēre, mōvī, mōtus move; ponder
 multus, a, um much, many, abundant
 mūnus, eris *n.* function, duty; gift

nam, namque for; indeed, truly
 nātus, i *m.* son, child, young
 nāvis, is *f.* ship, boat, vessel, galley
 -ne sign of a question; whether, or
 nē lest, that not, no, not
 neque, nec nor, neither, and not;
 neque . . . neque neither . . . nor
 nōmen, inis *n.* NAME, fame, renown
 nōn not, no
 noster, tra, trum our (own), ours
 novus, a, um new, young, strange, late
 nox, noctis *f.* night, darkness; sleep
 nullus, a, um none, no, no one
 nūmen, inis *n.* divinity, divine power
 (will, favor, purpose, presence)
 nunc (but) now, soon, as it is

Ō Oh! ah!
 oculus, i *m.* eye
 olle etc., old forms of ille
 omnis, e all, every, whole, universal
 ōra, ae *f.* shore, coast, region, border
 ōs, ōris *n.* mouth, face; speech

parēs, entis *m.* (f.) PARENT, ancestor,
 father, mother
 parō (l) PREPARE, make (ready)
 pars, rtis *f.* PART, portion, share, side
 pater, tris *m.* father, ancestor, sire
 patrius, a, um PATERNAL, ancestral,
 native
 pectus, oris *n.* breast, heart, soul
 pelagus, i *n.* sea, flood, waves

per through, by (means of), over,
 among, because of, during (*acc.*)
 pēs, pedis *m.* foot; sheet-ropes, sheet
 petō, ere, ivi (ū), itus seek, attack, aim
 (at), ask; scan
 pius, a, um devoted, loyal, righteous
 piures *compar.* of multus
 plurimus *superl.* of multus
 plus *compar.* of multus
 poena, ae *f.* PUNISHMENT, PENALTY,
 satisfaction, revenge, vengeance
 pōnō, ere, posui, pos(it)us put, place
 (aside); found, establish; bury
 portus, ūs *m.* PORT, harbor, haven
 Priamus, i *m.* Priam, king of Troy
 primus, a, um first, foremost, chief
 procul far, at a distance, (from) afar
 puer, i *m.* boy, child; slave
 puppis, is *f.* stern; ship, vessel, galley

quaerō, ere, quaesivī, quaesitus seek (in
 vain), miss, inquire, ask, try
 -que and, also, even; -que . . . -que
 both . . . and
 qui, quae, quod who, which, what, that
 quis (qua), quid, (qui, quae, quod) who?
 which? what? why? any, some(one)
 quō whither, where(fore), whereby
 quondam (at) some time, formerly, ever

referō, ferre, tuli, lātus bear back, re-
 store, carry off; reproduce, renew, re-
 call; RELAXE, easy; (re)pay
 régina, ae *f.* queen; *adj.* ROYAL
 rēgnum, i *n.* royal power, kingdom,
 REALM, rule, sway, sovereignty
 relinquō, ere, liqui, lictus leave, desert,
 surrender, abandon, RELINQUISH
 rēmus, i *m.* oar
 rēs, rei *f.* thing, affair, matter, deed,
 fact, fortune; state, commonwealth
 rēx, régis *m.* king; *adj.* ruling, ROYAL
 ruō, ere, i, ru(it)us fall; rush; sink; plow

sacer, cra, crum SACRED, holy, conse-
 crated; accursed; *n.* *subst.* SACRIFICE,
 holy implement (object); mystery
 sanguis, inis *m.* blood; race, descendant

saxum, i *n.* stone, rock, reef, cliff, crag
 sed but, moreover, however
 sēdēs, is *f.* seat; abode, habitation;
 bottom; tomb, shrine; place, region
 sequor, ī, secūtus follow, attend, pur-
 sue, accompany, seek
 servō (l) OBSERVE, watch; PRESERVE,
 save, guard, keep, rescue; nurse
 si whether, if (only), in case that
 sic thus, so, in this manner
 sidus, eris *n.* star, constellation, meteor;
 season, weather; heaven
 simul (ac, atque) as soon as
 simul at the same time, together;
 socius, (i) *m.* ally, comrade, follower
 sōlus, a, um alone, only, lonely, sole
 somnus, i *m.* sleep, slumber, dream
 stō, āre, steti, status stand (fast, up);
 halt; endure; stick (to), remain
 sub (from) under, close (to), beneath,
 (deep) in, after (*acc.*, *abl.*)
 subeō, ire, ivi (it), itus go under, bear;
 approach, enter; arise (*dat.*)
 sublātus, a, um see tollō
 sui (of) himself, herself, itself, them-
 selves; him, her, it, them
 sum, esse, fūi, futurus be, exist
 summus *superl.* of superus
 super above, beyond, left, in addition,
 upon, concerning, about (*acc.*, *abl.*)
 superus, a, um upper, higher; above;
subst. god, divinity
 suprēmus, a, um *superl.* of superus
 surgō, ere, surrexi, surrectus raise,
 (a)rise, spring up, SURGE
 sustuli see tollō
 suus, a, um his, her, its, their (own)

tālis, e such, of such sort, the following
 tandem at length, finally; pray
 tantus, a, um so great, so much, so
 far
 tēctum, i *n.* roof; house, home, abode
 tellūs, ūris *f.* earth, land, country
 tēlum, i *n.* weapon; wound, blow
 tempus, oris *n.* time; occasion, crisis
 tendō, ere, tetendi, tentus stretch;
 hasten, strive, (EX)TEND, aim; tent

taneō, ēre, ūi, tus have, hold, restrain
 terra, ae *f.* earth, land, country, soil
 Teucrus, a, um Teucrian, Trojan
 tollō, ere, sustuli, sublatus lift, raise,
 upheave, stir up; remove, destroy
 tōtus, a, um all, every, whole, full
 trahō, ere, trāxī, tractus drag (out),
 draw (in), lead, PROTRACT, spend
 tristis, e sad, unhappy, dreary, fatal
 Troja, ae *f.* Troy, a city of Asia Minor
 tū, tui (*pl.* vōs, vestrum) you
 tuli see ferō

tum, tunc then, at that time; further
 tuus, a, um your(s), your own
 Tyrius, a, um Tyrian, Carthaginian

ubi where, when, as soon as
 ūllus, a, um any, any one
 umbra, ae *f.* shade, shadow, ghost
 umerus, i *m.* shoulder
 unda, ae *f.* wave, billow, water, sea
 ūnus, a, um one, only, alone, single
 urbs, urbis *f.* city, town
 ut(i) as, when; that, so that; how

vastus, a, um desolate, vast, enormous
 vātēs, is *m.* (f.) prophet, seer, bard
 -ve, vel or, either, even; vel . . . vel
 either . . . or
 velum, velle, vellem see volō
 vēlum, i *n.* cloth, canvas, sail
 veniō, ire, vēni, ventus come, go
 ventus, i *m.* wind, breeze, blast, air
 via, ae *f.* WAY, road, journey, street
 victor, ōris *m.* VICTOR; *adj.* VICTORIOUS
 vídeō, ēre, vīdī, visus see, perceive;
pass. be seen, appear, seem (best)
 vincō, ere, vīci, victus conquer, surpass
 vir, i *m.* (real) man; hero; husband
 vīrēs *pl.* of vis
 vis, vis *f.* force, VIOLENCE, energy
 vīta, ae *f.* life, soul, spirit
 vix scarcely, feebly, with difficulty
 vocō (l) call, name, address, CONVOCAL,
 INVOCAL, invite, challenge
 volō, velle, volui will, wish, be willing
 volvō, ere, i, volutus REVOLVE, (un)roll,
 roll (round, through); undergo
 vox, cis *f.* voice, word, speech, sound